

Unionization rates by state and race/ethnicity

	Overall	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
United States	13.5%	13.6%	16.3%	11.1%	12.5%
Alabama	11.0%	11.1%	12.0%	*	*
Alaska	23.8%	25.2%	24.6%	17.3%	19.6%
Arizona	8.8%	10.3%	*	5.7%	*
Arkansas	6.2%	6.0%	8.7%	*	*
California	17.6%	19.1%	25.3%	15.1%	16.0%
Colorado	9.1%	8.7%	15.0%	10.6%	*
Connecticut	16.7%	17.0%	22.2%	12.4%	*
Delaware	12.6%	12.9%	14.3%	*	*
District of Columbia	13.3%	8.0%	18.7%	12.7%	*
Florida	7.1%	7.6%	10.1%	4.3%	*
Georgia	6.2%	6.3%	7.0%	*	*
Hawaii	25.4%	22.8%	*	25.2%	26.3%
Idaho	7.0%	7.3%	*	*	*
Illinois	17.0%	16.7%	24.3%	15.3%	7.5%
Indiana	12.9%	12.6%	17.2%	*	*
Iowa	13.4%	13.5%	*	*	*
Kansas	9.6%	9.5%	14.1%	*	*
Kentucky	11.2%	10.9%	17.1%	*	*
Louisiana	7.6%	6.7%	9.9%	*	*
Maine	13.5%	13.7%	*	*	*
Maryland	14.2%	12.7%	20.5%	8.3%	8.3%
Massachusetts	14.8%	15.5%	16.7%	10.7%	*
Michigan	21.3%	20.0%	32.5%	21.8%	15.6%
Minnesota	17.2%	17.8%	17.4%	*	11.2%
Mississippi	8.0%	7.5%	9.6%	*	*
Missouri	12.6%	12.7%	13.6%	*	*
Montana	13.5%	13.9%	*	*	*
Nebraska	9.7%	9.8%	*	10.9%	*
Nevada	16.1%	16.0%	18.6%	14.9%	18.2%
New Hampshire	11.3%	11.4%	*	*	*
New Jersey	21.4%	22.0%	29.7%	16.1%	14.1%
New Mexico	10.7%	9.6%	*	11.2%	14.4%
New York	26.4%	25.3%	36.8%	25.5%	19.2%
North Carolina	3.9%	3.4%	6.1%	*	*
North Dakota	8.4%	8.9%	*	*	*
Ohio	16.1%	16.0%	19.7%	*	*
Oklahoma	7.5%	7.7%	*	*	*
Oregon	15.6%	16.7%	*	9.2%	12.6%
Pennsylvania	15.6%	15.4%	19.0%	13.8%	*
Rhode Island	16.4%	18.0%	15.2%	6.9%	*
South Carolina	4.4%	3.9%	5.8%	*	*
South Dakota	7.7%	7.4%	*	*	*
Tennessee	6.9%	7.1%	7.1%	*	*
Texas	6.0%	6.5%	8.8%	4.9%	*
Utah	6.4%	6.8%	*	*	*
Vermont	12.4%	12.5%	*	*	*
Virginia	5.7%	5.9%	6.1%	*	*
Washington	20.8%	21.8%	27.4%	14.2%	16.7%
West Virginia	15.3%	15.4%	*	*	*
Wisconsin	16.4%	16.6%	21.8%	13.2%	*
Wyoming	9.7%	10.0%	*	*	*

Workers defined as individuals with valid wages, aged 16 and over.

Asterisks in chart indicates that sample size is too small to report a finding.

Source: FPI calculations based on EPI analysis of 2004-2007 Current Population Survey ORG data.

Number of unionized workers by state

	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
United States	11,837,832	2,297,685	1,954,317	975,086
Alabama	149,857	52,565	*	*
Alaska	51,219	2,124	2,130	9,986
Arizona	157,114	*	41,345	*
Arkansas	51,785	14,005	*	*
California	1,266,725	209,842	744,179	345,948
Colorado	137,516	10,900	40,072	*
Connecticut	205,378	31,457	19,015	*
Delaware	34,607	10,914	*	*
District of Columbia	8,515	21,732	3,234	*
Florida	344,355	106,870	67,060	*
Georgia	149,254	76,454	*	*
Hawaii	22,409	*	8,809	106,657
Idaho	38,089	*	*	*
Illinois	655,519	166,410	104,964	21,492
Indiana	300,148	36,737	*	*
Iowa	170,706	*	*	*
Kansas	97,442	7,976	*	*
Kentucky	166,179	20,147	*	*
Louisiana	76,416	47,139	*	*
Maine	75,545	*	*	*
Maryland	187,993	145,153	17,056	12,999
Massachusetts	364,134	26,796	21,091	*
Michigan	690,534	154,471	32,525	27,411
Minnesota	381,607	14,430	*	15,075
Mississippi	49,652	33,956	*	*
Missouri	271,579	36,372	*	*
Montana	49,342	*	*	*
Nebraska	69,360	*	6,400	*
Nevada	106,848	13,613	35,603	19,175
New Hampshire	66,632	*	*	*
New Jersey	527,911	146,962	99,284	44,140
New Mexico	35,863	*	34,472	11,272
New York	1,290,797	407,015	300,623	119,875
North Carolina	84,383	45,243	*	*
North Dakota	23,990	*	*	*
Ohio	690,747	100,345	*	*
Oklahoma	82,805	*	*	*
Oregon	205,562	*	12,824	13,467
Pennsylvania	713,221	88,454	26,520	*
Rhode Island	72,168	3,722	3,173	*
South Carolina	47,291	28,435	*	*
South Dakota	23,725	*	*	*
Tennessee	138,524	27,711	*	*
Texas	303,771	91,697	166,829	*
Utah	61,042	*	*	*
Vermont	34,788	*	*	*
Virginia	137,027	39,369	*	*
Washington	465,834	22,605	28,252	55,223
West Virginia	102,818	*	*	*
Wisconsin	378,469	22,919	15,905	*
Wyoming	20,635	*	*	*

Workers defined as individuals with valid wages, aged 16 and over.

Astericks in chart indicates that sample size is too small to report a finding.

Source: EPI analysis of 2004-2007 Current Population Survey ORG data.